



The Labor Market Report

April 10, 2018 is Equal Pay Day

February
2018

Bill Haslam
Governor

TENNESSEE

Department of Labor and Workforce Development

Equal Pay Day is a symbolic day dedicated to raising awareness of the gender pay gap. The gender pay gap is the difference between women's and men's earnings in the same occupation.

The date for Equal Pay Day in 2018 is April 10th in the United States. This date symbolizes how far into 2018 a woman must work in order to earn what a man did in the previous year. The exact day differs by year and by country based on the pay difference. According to data from the U.S. Census Bureau the equal pay day for White women is April 10, 2018 (79 cents per dollar versus white, non-Hispanic men). The equivalent for African-American women is 89.6 cents per dollar; for Asian-American women it's 80.3 cents per dollar; for Native-American women it's 86.4 cents per dollar; and for Hispanics/Latina women it's 84.9 cents per dollar. Industry data at both ends of the spectrum shows that community/social services occupations pay 93.8 cents per dollar while legal occupations pay 52 cents per dollar versus male salaries.

In 1979, the first year for which comparable earnings are available, women's earnings were 62 percent of men. The greatest narrowing of this gap occurred in the 1980s and 1990s. Since 2004, the earnings ratio remained in the 80 to 83 percent range. If the gender pay gap continues to narrow at its current rate, it is projected to persist until 2059.

Forbes magazine notes that there are more CEO's named John than there are female CEOs combined. Forbes also says that there are some fields where women are making a lot more money than their male counterparts. These jobs are traditionally male dominated. They include boilermakers, where women make \$15,110 more than men; small engine mechanics (\$9,987 more); and non-oil and non-gas earth drillers (\$6,604 more). Except for these outliers the data shows that the gender pay gap exists in over 20 broad industry classifications. *See table on this page.*

Forbes shows that education doesn't effect the pay gap. Women with doctoral degrees are paid less than men with master's degrees. Women with masters degrees are paid less than men with bachelor's degrees. Job specialization usually doesn't matter either. Male ophthalmologists make 36

percent more than their female counterparts and male cardiologists make 29 percent more. Never-married women without children, who work full-time are paid 76 cents for every dollar paid to men who were never married. These pay differences are not limited to the U.S.

In 2017, there are more female college graduates. However, women make up 58 percent of low-wage jobs and 69 percent of the lowest wage jobs (under \$10 per hour). According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, women also make less than men in jobs dominated by women such as maids and housekeeping cleaners, elementary and middle school teachers, and registered nurses. The Paycheck Fairness Act would help close this gender pay gap. The act prohibits gender based wage discrepancies and bans workplace policies that penalize employees sharing wage information. This bill has been introduced in each Congress since 1997 but has never been passed into law.

In Tennessee, there is a wage gap of over \$8,000 per year. If this gap was eliminated a working woman in Tennessee could pay for 14 more months of childcare; 64 more weeks of food for her family; and 10 additional months of rent.

A breakdown of the pay differences in each state is available on Page 2.

Average Weekly Earning by Sex and Industry

Occupations	U.S.	Females		Males		Yearly Difference
	Weekly earnings	Employed	Weekly earnings	Employed	Weekly earnings	
Total, salary workers	\$860	50.291	\$770	62.980	\$941	-171
Management	\$1,392	5.600	\$1,173	7.568	\$1,573	-400
Business/financial occs	\$1,174	3.398	\$1,055	2.847	\$1,390	-335
Computer/mathematical	\$1,465	1.110	\$1,235	3.240	\$1,552	-317
Architecture/engineering	\$1,478	0.442	\$1,307	2.494	\$1,518	-211
Life/physical/social science	\$1,286	0.564	\$1,183	0.674	\$1,361	-178
Community/social service	\$900	1.418	\$857	0.747	\$976	-119
Legal	\$1,443	0.811	\$1,192	0.568	\$1,896	-704
Education/trning/library	\$1,002	5.039	\$935	1.939	\$1,202	-267
Arts/entertainment	\$1,066	0.765	\$943	1.013	\$1,161	-218
Healthcare practitioners	\$1,124	5.246	\$1,068	1.724	\$1,341	-273
Health care support	\$542	2.180	\$533	0.32	\$597	-64
Protective service	\$852	0.535	\$690	2.204	\$894	-204
Food preparation/serving	\$484	2.106	\$459	2.359	\$502	-43
Bldg cleaning & mainten.	\$522	1.268	\$463	2.373	\$573	-110
Personal care/service	\$520	1.971	\$503	0.728	\$612	-109
Sales/related	\$763	4.355	\$609	5.598	\$934	-325
Ofc/admin support	\$701	9.850	\$691	3.884	\$735	-44
Farming/fishing/forestry	\$539	0.206	\$471	0.756	\$585	-114
Construction/extraction	\$796	0.160	\$802	5.987	\$796	6
Install/maintain/repair	\$878	0.149	\$736	4.251	\$883	-147
Production	\$701	2.044	\$564	5.545	\$769	-205
Transport./material movng	\$681	1.075	\$514	6.160	\$710	-196

2016 Pay Difference by Sex

Employed in thousands State	Total		Females		Males		Disparity		
	Employed	Weekly earnings	Employed	Weekly earnings	Employed	Weekly earnings	Percent Difference	Rank	Actual Amt.
United States	111,091	\$832	49,161	\$749	61,930	\$915	81.9 %		\$166
Alabama	1,580	\$743	715	\$651	865	\$856	76.1 %	46	\$205
Alaska	245	932	113	841	133	1,014	82.9	20	173
Arizona	2,213	829	947	768	1,266	890	86.3	8	122
Arkansas	1,014	716	459	638	555	769	83.0	19	131
California	12,862	879	5,383	814	7,479	925	88.0	2	111
Colorado	1,995	\$894	841.00	\$812	1,154.00	\$967	84.0 %	16	\$155
Connecticut	1,232	1,014	555	876	677	1,164	75.3	47	288
Delaware	357	831	166	775	191	902	85.9	10	127
District of Columbia	306	1,198	152	1,117	154	1,274	87.7	4	157
Florida	6,799	750	3,158	701	3,641	805	87.1	7	104
Georgia	3,581	\$771	1,654.00	\$721	1,927	\$839	85.9 %	11	\$118
Hawaii	494	794	218	718	276	869	82.6	21	151
Idaho	540	759	220	645	320	843	76.5	42	198
Illinois	4,513	887	1,979	775	2,534	978	79.2	35	203
Indiana	2,402	762	1,079	702	1,322	829	84.7	13	127
Kansas	1,026	\$762	460	\$692	566	\$851	81.3 %	26	\$159
Kentucky	1,413	761	650	711	763	828	85.9	12	117
Louisiana	1,517	757	704	659	813	863	76.4	45	204
Iowa	1,143	763	528	684	614	895	76.4	44	211
Maine	438	820	194	754	244	900	83.8	17	146
Maryland	2,386	\$987	1,120	\$915	1,266	\$1,048	87.3 %	6	\$133
Massachusetts	2,504	1,019	1,114	932	1,390	1,105	84.3	14	173
Michigan	3,260	841	1,438	742	1,822	932	79.6	32	190
Minnesota	2,035	948	901	849	1,134	1,020	83.2	18	171
Mississippi	941	702	452	624	490	778	80.2	30	154
Missouri	2,199	793	1,021	703	1,178	885	79.4	33	182
Montana	314	\$781	138	\$705	176	\$866	81.4 %	25	\$161
Nebraska	706	766	318	697	388	855	81.5	24	158
Nevada	996	754	414	681	582	828	82.2	22	147
New Hampshire	524	904	230	762	294	1,013	75.2	48	251
New Jersey	3,324	998	1,448	894	1,877	1,113	80.3	29	219
New Mexico	621	\$730	280	\$679	341	\$772	88.0 %	3	\$93
New York	6,837	916	3,145	840	3,692	975	86.2	9	135
North Carolina	3,533	761	1,598	704	1,935	836	84.2	15	132
North Dakota	299	805	131	713	168	930	76.7	41	217
Ohio	3,927	806	1,717	713	2,210	899	79.3	34	186
Oklahoma	1,248	\$724	534	\$651	714	\$824	79.0 %	36	\$173
Oregon	1,327	857	554	791	772	904	87.5	5	113
Pennsylvania	4,453	857	1,984	741	2,468	956	77.5	39	215
Rhode Island	385	839	179	765	206	907	84.3	14	142
South Carolina	1,623	779	773	687	851	884	77.7	38	197
South Dakota	309	\$778	137	\$670	172	\$876	76.5 %	43	\$206
Tennessee	2,252	747	983	666	1,269	821	81.1	28	155
Texas	9,801	780	4,197	707	5,603	860	82.2	23	153
Utah	997	833	358	668	640	955	69.9	50	287
Vermont	228	850	104	801	124	888	90.2	1	87
Virginia	3,025	\$902	1,376	\$809	1,649	\$1,013	79.9 %	31	\$204
Washington	2,506	929	1,065	814	1,441	1,056	77.1	40	242
West Virginia	565	762	248	688	316	846	81.3	27	158
Wisconsin	2,098	843	947	737	1,152	940	78.4	37	203
Wyoming	199	848	82	699	117	970	72.1	49	271

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

TENNESSEE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE 1988 to present

COUNTY UNEMPLOYMENT RATES*

#NAME?

MONTHLY DATA NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and Month	Civilian Labor Force							Unemployed	
	Total	Employment	Employed				Number	Rate (%)	
			Total	**Manu- facturing	**Trade	**Services			
1988	2,345.2	2,208.6	2,092.1	511.9	495.6	440.3	136.6	5.8 %	
1989	2,367.3	2,247.2	2,167.2	524.5	508.4	467.2	120.2	5.1	
1990	2,394.7	2,266.8	2,193.2	493.4	379.1	611.0	128.0	5.3	
1991	2,413.7	2,250.6	2,183.6	480.3	373.0	626.7	163.1	6.8	
1992	2,457.2	2,297.4	2,245.0	492.8	374.1	664.8	159.8	6.5	
1993	2,526.9	2,380.5	2,328.5	502.8	382.5	709.8	146.4	5.8	
1994	2,659.9	2,531.1	2,423.0	513.8	398.4	751.4	128.8	4.8	
1995	2,732.2	2,591.5	2,498.9	518.0	412.6	795.0	140.7	5.2	
1996	2,767.0	2,623.8	2,533.3	501.5	420.9	814.3	143.2	5.2	
1997	2,786.1	2,639.2	2,584.0	498.0	430.5	849.7	146.9	5.3	
1998	2,812.4	2,691.5	2,638.4	498.6	437.1	875.7	120.9	4.3	
1999	2,852.4	2,739.2	2,685.3	494.7	443.6	900.8	113.3	4.0	
2000	2,843.1	2,733.3	2,728.9	488.1	447.5	930.9	109.8	3.9	
2001	2,861.3	2,731.0	2,688.3	454.2	446.6	921.5	130.4	4.6	
2002	2,906.6	2,756.1	2,664.4	428.5	438.7	938.0	150.5	5.2	
2003	2,912.2	2,748.1	2,667.5	414.1	440.8	950.3	164.0	5.6	
2004	2,878.7	2,725.1	2,706.1	411.8	447.5	978.7	153.6	5.3	
2005	2,904.8	2,743.4	2,743.1	408.8	454.6	1,005.6	161.4	5.6	
2006	3,036.0	2,878.5	2,783.1	400.1	460.6	1,030.4	157.6	5.2	
2007	3,063.7	2,920.4	2,797.4	380.0	463.5	1,052.8	143.3	4.7	
2008	3,054.8	2,853.7	2,774.8	361.0	457.0	1,058.2	201.0	6.6	
2009	3,052.7	2,733.1	2,619.8	309.2	427.8	1,025.3	319.6	10.5	
2010	3,090.8	2,792.1	2,615.4	298.9	423.5	1,041.2	298.7	9.7	
2011	3,125.3	2,844.7	2,661.4	304.4	427.1	1,076.8	280.6	9.0	
2012	3,100.7	2,857.9	2,714.0	313.4	433.3	1,112.2	242.7	7.8	
2013	3,072.5	2,832.9	2,749.7	318.8	437.2	1,139.2	239.6	7.8	
2014	3,040.1	2,841.5	2,822.2	324.9	441.1	1,184.4	198.6	6.5	
2015	3,070.9	2,899.2	2,893.9	333.0	445.5	1,224.0	171.8	5.6	
2016	3,135.1	2,984.3	2,965.8	343.3	453.7	1,260.5	150.8	4.8	
2017	3,198.8	3,080.2	3,010.0	348.8	455.9	1,282.2	118.6	3.7	
2018									
January (r)	3,191.1	3,070.7	2,990.6	346.4	449.7	1,268.5	120.4	3.8 %	
February (p)	3,231.9	3,113.9	3,021.1	348.8	450.4	1,286.4	117.9	3.6	
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(r)= revised

(p)= preliminary

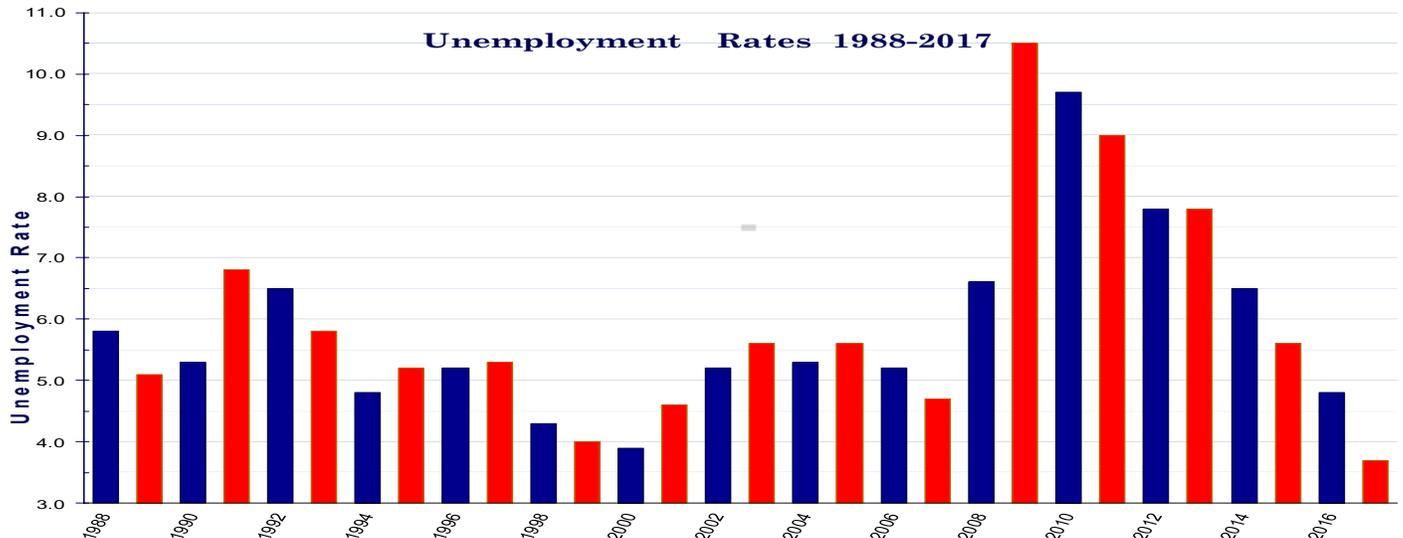
Trade = Wholesale and Retail Trade

**These industries not comparable to industry employment data before 1990 because of changes to NAICS coding system.

Services = Professional/Business Services, Educational/Health Services, Leisure/Hospitality, and Other Services.

County	Feb	Feb	County	Feb	Feb
	2017	2018		2017	2018
Anderson	4.6	3.8	Lauderdale	6.9	6.0
Bedford	4.5	3.6	Lawrence	5.1	4.5
Benton	6.3	5.6	Lewis	5.8	5.3
Bledsoe	7.1	6.0	Lincoln	4.1	3.4
Blount	4.4	3.5	Loudon	4.4	3.5
Bradley	4.4	3.6	Macon	4.0	3.2
Campbell	6.7	5.1	Madison	4.4	4.0
Cannon	4.1	3.0	Marion	5.7	5.1
Carroll	6.2	5.2	Marshall	4.0	3.4
Carter	5.8	4.5	Maury	3.7	3.7
Cheatham	3.9	2.7	McMinn	5.2	4.4
Chester	4.4	3.8	McNairy	6.6	5.8
Claiborne	5.9	4.5	Meigs	6.4	4.8
Clay	6.8	5.2	Monroe	4.8	3.9
Cocke	7.9	6.4	Montgomery	4.8	3.8
Coffee	4.4	3.6	Moore	3.6	2.8
Crockett	5.4	4.3	Morgan	5.9	4.7
Cumberland	6.4	5.0	Obion	6.6	5.2
Davidson	3.3	2.6	Overton	5.5	4.5
Decatur	6.7	6.0	Perry	6.5	4.5
DeKalb	5.8	4.6	Pickett	6.3	4.1
Dickson	4.1	3.2	Polk	5.5	4.6
Dyer	6.0	4.9	Putnam	4.5	3.5
Fayette	4.9	3.8	Rhea	8.1	6.3
Fentress	5.4	4.3	Roane	5.5	4.5
Franklin	4.6	3.6	Robertson	3.8	3.2
Gibson	5.7	4.5	Rutherford	3.4	2.7
Giles	3.9	3.9	Scott	6.5	4.7
Grainger	5.3	4.2	Sequatchie	5.9	4.5
Greene	5.6	4.6	Sevier	7.9	6.3
Grundy	5.9	4.4	Shelby	5.1	4.2
Hamblen	4.8	4.2	Smith	4.7	3.5
Hamilton	4.4	3.5	Stewart	6.9	5.4
Hancock	7.1	4.9	Sullivan	4.9	3.9
Hardeman	6.4	5.2	Sumner	3.6	2.8
Hardin	5.9	4.5	Tipton	5.1	4.4
Hawkins	5.2	4.2	Trousdale	4.3	3.8
Haywood	6.2	5.6	Unicoi	6.9	5.4
Henderson	6.7	5.5	Union	5.4	4.0
Henry	5.7	4.8	Van Buren	5.5	4.2
Hickman	4.2	3.4	Warren	4.5	3.9
Houston	7.0	6.8	Washington	4.5	3.7
Humphreys	5.6	4.9	Wayne	6.2	5.6
Jackson	7.1	5.5	Weakley	5.0	4.0
Jefferson	5.3	4.4	White	4.7	3.7
Johnson	5.2	4.3	Williamson	3.2	2.4
Knox	3.8	2.9	Wilson	3.6	2.8
Lake	8.0	5.8			

*Data Not Seasonally Adjusted



Statewide

ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	Revised		Preliminary	Net Change	
	February 2017	January 2018	February 2018	Feb. 2017 Feb. 2018	Jan. 2018 Feb. 2018
Total Nonfarm	2,973.5	2,990.6	3,021.1	47.6	30.5
Total Private	2,535.7	2,558.2	2,582.1	46.4	23.9
Goods-Producing	467.2	467.2	471.1	3.9	3.9
Mining, Logging, & Construction	119.5	120.8	122.3	2.8	1.5
Mining and Logging	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	115.5	116.8	118.3	2.8	1.5
Construction of Buildings	25.5	25.8	26.6	1.1	0.8
Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	15.0	13.4	13.7	-1.3	0.3
Specialty Trade Contractors	75.0	77.6	78.0	3.0	0.4
Manufacturing	347.7	346.4	348.8	1.1	2.4
Durable Goods Manufacturing	221.8	220.4	221.4	-0.4	1.0
Wood Product Manufacturing	12.5	12.3	12.3	-0.2	0.0
Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	13.5	13.6	13.7	0.2	0.1
Primary Metal Manufacturing	10.6	10.5	10.5	-0.1	0.0
Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	35.4	35.5	35.4	0.0	-0.1
Machinery Manufacturing	25.1	25.8	26.0	0.9	0.2
Computer & Electronic Product Manufacturing	4.8	4.8	4.8	0.0	0.0
Electrical Equipment & Appliance Manufacturing	19.3	19.1	19.2	-0.1	0.1
Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	75.3	73.4	73.9	-1.4	0.5
Furniture & Related Product Manufacturing	9.6	9.4	9.5	-0.1	0.1
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Durable Goods	15.7	16.0	16.1	0.4	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	125.9	126.0	127.4	1.5	1.4
Food Manufacturing	35.0	35.4	35.5	0.5	0.1
Beverage & Tobacco Product Manufacturing	6.6	7.2	7.2	0.6	0.0
Paper Manufacturing	14.4	14.4	14.4	0.0	0.0
Printing & Related Support Activities	9.1	8.9	9.0	-0.1	0.1
Chemical Manufacturing	24.9	24.8	24.8	-0.1	0.0
Plastics & Rubber Products Manufacturing	24.1	24.6	24.6	0.5	0.0
Plastics Product Manufacturing	14.4	14.5	14.5	0.1	0.0
Rubber Product Manufacturing	9.7	10.1	10.1	0.4	0.0
Service-Providing	2,506.3	2,523.4	2,550.0	43.7	26.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	612.5	618.7	618.9	6.4	0.2
Wholesale Trade	120.1	121.4	120.9	0.8	-0.5
Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	62.7	63.5	63.3	0.6	-0.2
Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	41.1	41.5	41.3	0.2	-0.2
Wholesale Electronic Markets	16.3	16.4	16.3	0.0	-0.1
Retail Trade	331.1	328.3	329.5	-1.6	1.2
Motor Vehicle & Parts Dealers	46.5	46.2	46.9	0.4	0.7
Furniture & Home Furnishings Stores	9.6	9.6	9.5	-0.1	-0.1
Building Material, Garden Equipment, & Supplies	28.2	28.7	29.6	1.4	0.9
Food & Beverage Stores	54.6	53.6	53.5	-1.1	-0.1
Health & Personal Care Stores	24.2	24.0	23.9	-0.3	-0.1
Gasoline Stations	22.6	21.8	22.2	-0.4	0.4
Clothing & Clothing Accessories Stores	24.1	24.1	23.3	-0.8	-0.8
Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book, & Music Stores	12.3	12.4	11.9	-0.4	-0.5
General Merchandise Stores	71.0	70.1	69.5	-1.5	-0.6
Miscellaneous Store Retailers	17.4	16.5	16.5	-0.9	0.0
Nonstore Retailers	9.4	10.4	10.2	0.8	-0.2
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	161.3	169.0	168.5	7.2	-0.5
Utilities	3.6	3.4	3.4	-0.2	0.0
Transportation & Warehousing	157.7	165.6	165.1	7.4	-0.5
Truck Transportation	55.9	56.6	56.6	0.7	0.0
Information	45.8	45.0	45.4	-0.4	0.4
Financial Activities	156.0	158.8	160.3	4.3	1.5
Finance & Insurance	117.2	118.6	119.0	1.8	0.4
Real Estate, Rental, & Leasing	38.8	40.2	41.3	2.5	1.1
Professional & Business Services	399.1	401.1	405.1	6.0	4.0
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	135.2	136.8	137.0	1.8	0.2
Management of Companies & Enterprises	44.8	46.3	46.8	2.0	0.5
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	219.1	218.0	221.3	2.2	3.3
Educational & Health Services	430.7	432.0	439.5	8.8	7.5
Educational Services	63.4	57.2	64.2	0.8	7.0
Health Care & Social Assistance	367.3	374.8	375.3	8.0	0.5
Ambulatory Health Care Services	148.5	151.8	151.2	2.7	-0.6
Hospitals	108.7	112.1	111.9	3.2	-0.2
Nursing & Residential Care Facilities	61.1	61.8	61.9	0.8	0.1
Social Assistance	49.0	49.1	50.3	1.3	1.2
Leisure & Hospitality	312.5	322.3	327.5	15.0	5.2
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	30.4	31.6	30.9	0.5	-0.7
Accommodation & Food Services	282.1	290.7	296.6	14.5	5.9
Accommodation	34.8	35.7	36.2	1.4	0.5
Food Services & Drinking Places	247.3	255.0	260.4	13.1	5.4
Other Services	111.9	113.1	114.3	2.4	1.2
Government	437.8	432.4	439.0	1.2	6.6
Federal Government	49.3	49.0	48.6	-0.7	-0.4
State Government	100.9	95.7	101.4	0.5	5.7
State Government Educational Services	60.0	54.4	59.8	-0.2	5.4
Local Government	287.6	287.7	289.0	1.4	1.3
Local Government Educational Services	145.8	144.5	145.8	0.0	1.3

NONFARM EMPLOYMENT & LABOR FORCE NARRATIVE

Total nonfarm employment increased by 47,600 jobs from February 2017 to February 2018. There were increases in accommodation/food services (up 14,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 13,100 jobs in food services/drinking places; health care/social assistance (up 8,000 jobs), which includes increases of 3,200 jobs in hospitals and 2,700 jobs in ambulatory health care services; transportation/warehousing (up 7,400 jobs); professional/business services (up 6,000 jobs), which includes increases of 2,200 jobs in administrative/support/waste management and 2,000 jobs in management of companies/enterprises; financial activities (up 4,300 jobs), which includes an increase of 2,500 jobs in real estate/rental/leasing; and construction (up 2,800 jobs), which includes an increase of 3,000 jobs in specialty trade contractors combined with a decline of 1,300 jobs in heavy/civil engineering construction.

These increases were partially offset by a decline of 1,600 jobs in retail trade, which includes declines of 1,500 jobs in general merchandise stores and 1,100 jobs in food/beverage stores.

During February 2018, nonfarm employment increased by 30,500 jobs. There were large increases in educational services (up 7,000 jobs); accommodation/food services (up 5,900 jobs), which includes an increase of 5,400 jobs in food services/drinking places; state government educational services (up 5,400 jobs); professional/business services (up 4,000 jobs), which includes an increase of 3,300 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; financial activities (up 1,500 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,100 jobs in real estate/rental/leasing; construction (up 1,500 jobs); local government educational services (up 1,300 jobs); and retail trade, social assistance, and other services (each up 1,200 jobs).

Tennessee's seasonally adjusted estimated unemployment rate for February 2018 was 3.4 percent, up 0.1 percentage point from the revised January 2018 rate. The United States unemployment rate in February 2018 was 4.1 percent, unchanged from the revised January 2018 rate. In February 2017, the U.S. seasonally adjusted rate was 4.7 percent while the state rate was 4.4 percent.

The not seasonally adjusted unemployment rate decreased in 69 counties, increased in five counties, and remained the same in 21 counties. The largest decline was in Benton County, down 0.8 percentage point. Williamson County had the lowest rate at 2.4 percent, down 0.1 percentage point. The highest rate was in Houston County at 6.8 percent, unchanged from January 2018.

The data from all the nonfarm employment estimates tables include all full- and part-time nonfarm wage and salary employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. This is a count of jobs by place of work. Agricultural workers, proprietors, self-employed persons, workers in private households, and unpaid family workers are excluded. These numbers may not add due to rounding. Data are based on the 2016 benchmark.

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY

February 2017

January 2018

February 2018

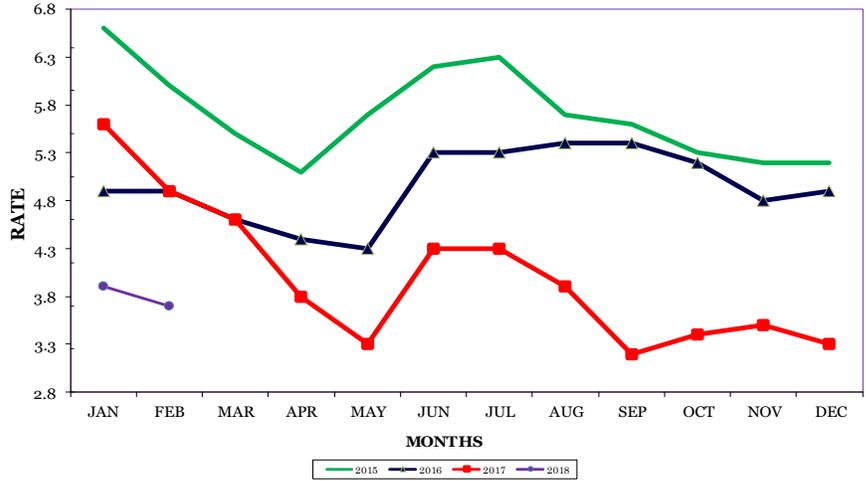
	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate	Labor Force	Employment	Unemployed	Rate
Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	159,997,000	152,511,000	7,486,000	4.7	161,115,000	154,430,000	6,684,000	4.1	161,921,000	155,215,000	6,706,000	4.1
TENNESSEE	3,175,800	3,036,700	139,100	4.4	3,218,400	3,111,600	106,800	3.3	3,222,100	3,113,600	108,500	3.4
Not Seasonally Adjusted												
U.S.	159,482,000	151,594,000	7,887,000	4.9	160,037,000	152,848,000	7,189,000	4.5	161,494,000	154,403,000	7,091,000	4.4
TENNESSEE	3,173,500	3,030,100	143,400	4.5	3,191,500	3,071,400	120,100	3.8	3,231,900	3,113,900	117,900	3.6
Metropolitan Statistical Areas												
Chattanooga	264,090	251,900	12,190	4.6	268,430	258,080	10,350	3.9	272,610	262,400	10,210	3.7
Clarksville	111,950	105,920	6,030	5.4	111,000	106,270	4,730	4.3	112,950	108,180	4,770	4.2
Cleveland	56,810	54,240	2,570	4.5	57,340	55,160	2,180	3.8	57,570	55,430	2,140	3.7
Jackson	63,650	60,760	2,890	4.5	63,170	60,580	2,590	4.1	64,520	61,940	2,580	4.0
Johnson City	91,060	86,500	4,560	5.0	89,190	85,410	3,790	4.2	90,750	87,080	3,670	4.0
Kingsport	137,970	131,180	6,790	4.9	136,910	131,380	5,540	4.0	138,680	133,290	5,380	3.9
Knoxville	416,320	398,560	17,760	4.3	415,510	400,910	14,600	3.5	422,510	408,260	14,250	3.4
Memphis	624,640	594,160	30,480	4.9	628,170	601,950	26,220	4.2	635,620	609,530	26,100	4.1
Morristown	51,580	48,980	2,600	5.0	51,150	48,890	2,250	4.4	51,850	49,650	2,210	4.3
Nashville	996,030	961,760	34,270	3.4	1,013,380	984,720	28,660	2.8	1,025,010	996,850	28,160	2.7
Micropolitan Statistical Areas												
Athens	23,050	21,860	1,200	5.2	22,620	21,590	1,030	4.5	22,860	21,850	1,010	4.4
*Brownsville	7,870	7,380	490	6.2	7,910	7,460	450	5.7	8,000	7,550	450	5.6
Cookeville	48,270	45,890	2,380	4.9	48,260	46,350	1,910	4.0	48,990	47,070	1,920	3.9
Crossville	23,360	21,870	1,490	6.4	23,640	22,370	1,270	5.4	23,850	22,650	1,200	5.0
*Dayton	13,480	12,390	1,090	8.1	13,170	12,280	890	6.8	13,400	12,550	850	6.3
Dyersburg	16,240	15,270	980	6.0	15,920	15,100	810	5.1	16,170	15,370	800	4.9
Greeneville	30,850	29,120	1,730	5.6	30,800	29,320	1,490	4.8	31,100	29,660	1,440	4.6
Lawrenceburg	17,740	16,840	900	5.1	17,920	17,080	840	4.7	18,020	17,220	810	4.5
Lewisburg	15,420	14,800	620	4.0	15,760	15,190	570	3.6	15,920	15,380	540	3.4
Martin	16,260	15,440	820	5.0	15,700	15,010	690	4.4	16,130	15,490	640	4.0
McMinnville	17,600	16,800	800	4.5	16,710	16,030	680	4.1	16,850	16,180	660	3.9
Newport	14,510	13,360	1,150	7.9	14,430	13,490	940	6.5	14,470	13,540	930	6.4
Paris	13,960	13,170	790	5.7	13,990	13,310	680	4.8	14,070	13,390	680	4.8
Sevierville	49,940	46,000	3,940	7.9	51,210	48,050	3,150	6.2	50,550	47,370	3,180	6.3
Shelbyville	20,170	19,260	910	4.5	20,470	19,700	770	3.8	20,680	19,940	740	3.6
Tullahoma	48,560	46,410	2,150	4.4	48,160	46,450	1,700	3.5	48,940	47,220	1,720	3.5
Cities												
Bartlett	30,480	29,320	1,150	3.8	30,750	29,810	950	3.1	31,130	30,220	920	2.9
Brentwood	21,380	20,670	720	3.3	21,680	21,170	510	2.4	21,940	21,430	510	2.3
Bristol	11,850	11,310	540	4.6	11,770	11,350	430	3.6	11,940	11,510	430	3.6
Chattanooga	82,580	78,740	3,840	4.7	83,880	80,570	3,310	3.9	85,090	81,890	3,200	3.8
Clarksville	59,910	56,960	2,950	4.9	59,700	57,150	2,550	4.3	60,730	58,310	2,420	4.0
Cleveland	20,400	19,480	920	4.5	20,590	19,820	770	3.8	20,670	19,910	760	3.7
Collierville	25,000	24,090	910	3.6	25,190	24,490	700	2.8	25,500	24,830	680	2.7
Columbia	17,250	16,590	670	3.9	17,770	16,970	800	4.5	17,960	17,190	780	4.3
Cookeville	13,830	13,180	650	4.7	13,820	13,280	540	3.9	14,030	13,500	530	3.8
Franklin	41,930	40,640	1,290	3.1	42,690	41,630	1,060	2.5	43,180	42,150	1,030	2.4
Gallatin	18,210	17,530	680	3.7	18,570	17,960	610	3.3	18,770	18,180	590	3.1
Germantown	19,590	18,930	660	3.4	19,790	19,250	540	2.7	20,020	19,510	510	2.6
Hendersonville	31,390	30,300	1,090	3.5	31,910	31,040	860	2.7	32,290	31,420	870	2.7
Jackson	31,730	30,230	1,500	4.7	31,540	30,190	1,350	4.3	32,210	30,850	1,360	4.2
Johnson City	31,530	30,200	1,330	4.2	30,930	29,820	1,100	3.6	31,500	30,400	1,100	3.5
Kingsport	22,730	21,550	1,170	5.2	22,570	21,620	950	4.2	22,870	21,930	940	4.1
Knoxville	94,980	91,240	3,740	3.9	94,890	91,830	3,060	3.2	96,450	93,490	2,960	3.1
LaVergne	18,460	17,830	630	3.4	18,790	18,260	540	2.9	19,000	18,480	530	2.8
Lebanon	14,550	13,980	580	4.0	14,800	14,290	510	3.4	14,980	14,470	500	3.4
Maryville	13,550	13,000	550	4.0	13,510	13,080	430	3.2	13,730	13,320	410	3.0
Memphis	290,460	274,340	16,110	5.5	292,680	278,880	13,800	4.7	296,450	282,720	13,730	4.6
Morristown	11,510	10,930	580	5.0	11,410	10,910	510	4.4	11,570	11,080	500	4.3
*Mount Juliet	17,680	17,100	580	3.3	17,960	17,490	480	2.7	18,190	17,710	490	2.7
Murfreesboro	72,900	70,400	2,500	3.4	74,100	72,080	2,020	2.7	74,930	72,950	1,980	2.6
Nashville	381,940	369,390	12,560	3.3	388,870	378,530	10,340	2.7	393,280	383,070	10,220	2.6
Oak Ridge	14,130	13,520	610	4.3	14,130	13,610	520	3.6	14,380	13,860	520	3.6
Smyrna	26,230	25,370	870	3.3	26,710	25,970	740	2.8	27,010	26,290	720	2.7
Spring Hill	20,190	19,550	630	3.1	20,660	20,020	640	3.1	20,890	20,270	620	3.0

*2016 Census changes: **Micropolitan Areas**-Dayton and Brownsville added, Columbia, Harriman, Humboldt, LaFollette deleted. **Cities**: Mount Juliet added and Union City deleted..

Total nonfarm employment in Chattanooga increased by 2,900 jobs from January 2018 to February 2018. There were increases in state government (up 700 jobs), professional/ business services and educational/health services (both up 600 jobs), retail trade (up 500 jobs), and state government and financial activities (both up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by a decline of 300 jobs in leisure/hospitality.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 6,400 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 1,700 while service-providing jobs increased by 4,700.

**CHATTANOOGA MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

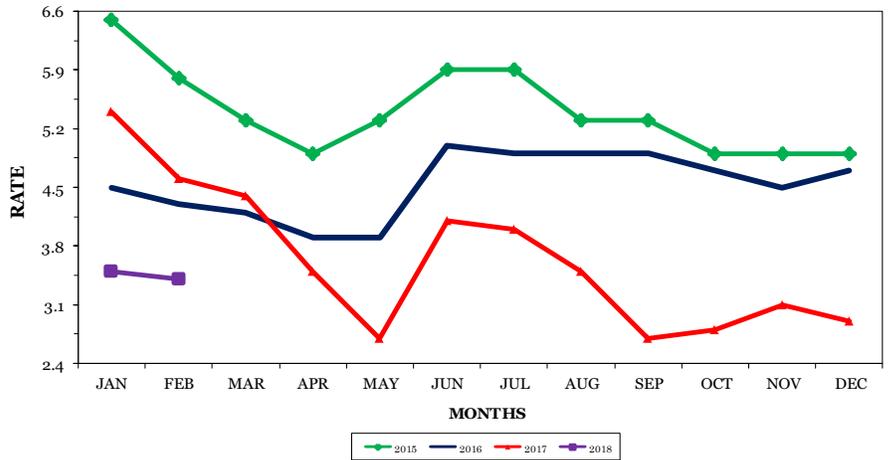
Industry	February	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2017	January 2018	February 2018	Feb. 2017 Feb. 2018	Jan. 2018 Feb. 2018
Total Nonfarm	253.3	256.8	259.7	6.4	2.9
Total Private	216.2	219.8	221.8	5.6	2.0
Goods-Producing	42.1	43.6	43.8	1.7	0.2
Mining, Logging, & Construction	9.6	10.1	10.2	0.6	0.1
Manufacturing	32.5	33.5	33.6	1.1	0.1
Durable Goods Manufacturing	17.3	18.2	18.3	1.0	0.1
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	15.2	15.3	15.3	0.1	0.0
Service-Providing	211.2	213.2	215.9	4.7	2.7
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	52.1	51.5	52.1	0.0	0.6
Wholesale Trade	8.5	8.7	8.7	0.2	0.0
Retail Trade	27.3	26.4	26.9	-0.4	0.5
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	16.3	16.4	16.5	0.2	0.1
Information	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	16.2	16.5	16.7	0.5	0.2
Professional & Business Services	29.7	30.5	31.1	1.4	0.6
Educational & Health Services	33.6	33.7	34.3	0.7	0.6
Leisure & Hospitality	27.8	29.0	28.7	0.9	-0.3
Other Services	11.4	11.7	11.8	0.4	0.1
Government	37.1	37.0	37.9	0.8	0.9
Federal Government	5.4	5.3	5.3	-0.1	0.0
State Government	6.7	6.5	7.2	0.5	0.7
Local Government	25.0	25.2	25.4	0.4	0.2



Total nonfarm employment in Knoxville increased by 5,000 jobs from January 2018 to February 2018. There were declines in educational/health services (up 1,500 jobs), state government (up 1,400 jobs), leisure/hospitality (up 1,300 jobs), professional/business services (up 500 jobs), durable goods manufacturing (up 400 jobs), and nondurable goods manufacturing (up 200 jobs). This was partially offset by a decrease of 200 jobs in mining/logging/ construction.

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 4,200 jobs. During the year, goods-producing jobs increased by 2,600 while service providing jobs increased by 1,600.

**KNOXVILLE MSA
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
(NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	February	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	February 2017	January 2018	February 2018	Feb. 2017 Feb. 2018	Jan. 2018 Feb. 2018
Total Nonfarm	392.3	391.5	396.5	4.2	5.0
Total Private	331.5	332.1	335.7	4.2	3.6
Goods-Producing	56.0	58.2	58.6	2.6	0.4
Mining, Logging, & Construction	17.4	19.1	18.9	1.5	-0.2
Manufacturing	38.6	39.1	39.7	1.1	0.6
Durable Goods Manufacturing	28.3	28.6	29.0	0.7	0.4
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	10.3	10.5	10.7	0.4	0.2
Service-Providing	336.3	333.3	337.9	1.6	4.6
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	77.6	77.2	77.2	-0.4	0.0
Wholesale Trade	16.5	16.6	16.6	0.1	0.0
Retail Trade	47.7	46.9	46.9	-0.8	0.0
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	13.4	13.7	13.7	0.3	0.0
Information	5.7	5.7	5.7	0.0	0.0
Financial Activities	19.2	19.4	19.3	0.1	-0.1
Professional & Business Services	64.1	64.3	64.8	0.7	0.5
Educational & Health Services	54.1	51.3	52.8	-1.3	1.5
Leisure & Hospitality	40.0	41.1	42.4	2.4	1.3
Other Services	14.8	14.9	14.9	0.1	0.0
Government	60.8	59.4	60.8	0.0	1.4
Federal Government	5.4	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.0
State Government	20.2	19.4	20.8	0.6	1.4
Local Government	35.2	34.6	34.6	-0.6	0.0

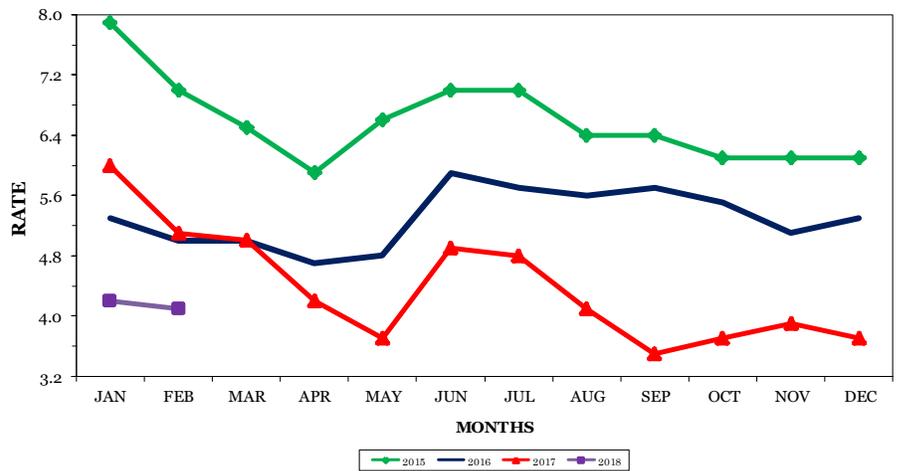
Memphis MSA - TN - Fayette, Shelby, Tipton AR - Crittenden MS - Benton, DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, Tunica

Total nonfarm employment increased by 5,200 jobs from January 2018 to February 2018. There were increases in professional/business services (up 2,000 jobs), which includes an increase of 1,200 jobs in professional/scientific/technical services and 800 jobs in administrative/support/waste management; state government (up 1,700 jobs); leisure/hospitality (up 1,600 jobs); mining/logging/construction (up 900 jobs); other services (up 500 jobs); educational/health services and local government (both up 200 jobs).

This was partially offset by declines in trade/transportation/utilities (down 1,700 jobs), which includes a drop of 1,300 jobs in retail trade; and federal government (down 200 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 10,300 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs increased by 400, while service-providing jobs increased by 9,900 jobs.

MEMPHIS MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	February	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2017	January 2017	February 2018	Feb. 2017 Feb. 2018	Jan. 2018 Feb. 2018
Total Nonfarm	635.0	640.1	645.3	10.3	5.2
Total Private	551.2	556.1	559.6	8.4	3.5
Goods-Producing	67.3	66.8	67.7	0.4	0.9
Mining, Logging, & Construction	22.1	21.5	22.4	0.3	0.9
Manufacturing	45.2	45.3	45.3	0.1	0.0
Durable Goods Manufacturing	24.5	24.6	24.6	0.1	0.0
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	20.7	20.7	20.7	0.0	0.0
Service-Providing	567.7	573.3	577.6	9.9	4.3
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	173.2	176.5	174.8	1.6	-1.7
Wholesale Trade	36.2	37.2	37.0	0.8	-0.2
Retail Trade	67.4	68.0	66.7	-0.7	-1.3
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	69.6	71.3	71.1	1.5	-0.2
Information	5.7	5.5	5.5	-0.2	0.0
Financial Activities	28.1	29.2	29.2	1.1	0.0
Professional & Business Services	91.4	90.2	92.2	0.8	2.0
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	24.2	22.6	23.8	-0.4	1.2
Management of Companies & Enterprises	7.1	7.2	7.2	0.1	0.0
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	60.1	60.4	61.2	1.1	0.8
Educational & Health Services	93.4	95.2	95.4	2.0	0.2
Leisure & Hospitality	66.7	67.2	68.8	2.1	1.6
Other Services	25.4	25.5	26.0	0.6	0.5
Government	83.8	84.0	85.7	1.9	1.7
Federal Government	13.7	13.7	13.5	-0.2	-0.2
State Government	16.7	15.4	17.1	0.4	1.7
Local Government	53.4	54.9	55.1	1.7	0.2



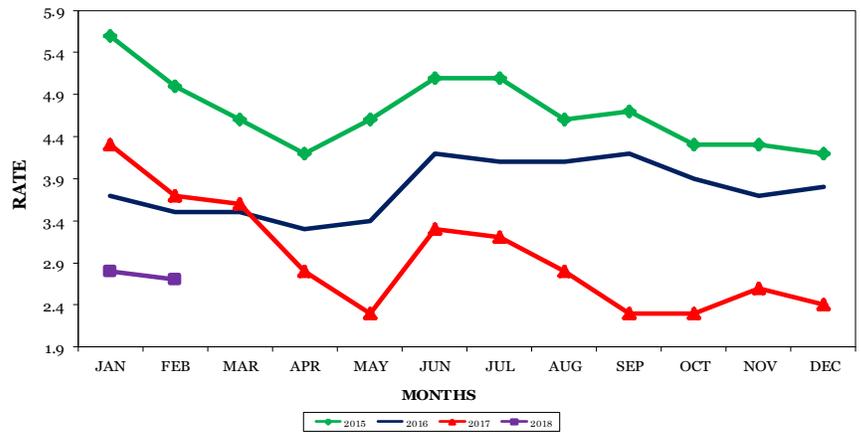
Nashville MSA — Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Maury, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, Wilson

Total nonfarm employment increased by 5,900 jobs from January 2018 to February 2018. There were increases in leisure/hospitality and educational services (both up 1,400 jobs); administrative/support/waste management (up 1,300 jobs); health care/social assistance (up 1,200 jobs); other services (up 700 jobs); local government (up 600 jobs); management of companies/enterprises (up 500 jobs); and retail trade and trade/warehousing/utilities (both up 400 jobs).

They were partially offset by decreases in professional/scientific/technical services (down 1,800 jobs); state government (down 700 jobs); and wholesale trade (down 300 jobs).

During the past 12 months, nonfarm employment increased by 21,700 jobs. During that time, goods-producing jobs decreased by 1,800, while service-providing jobs increased by 23,500.

NASHVILLE MSA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



ESTIMATED NONFARM EMPLOYMENT (in thousands)

Industry	February	Revised	Preliminary	Net Change	
	2017	January 2017	February 2018	Feb. 2017 Feb. 2018	Jan. 2018 Feb. 2018
Total Nonfarm	964.0	979.8	985.7	21.7	5.9
Total Private	845.5	861.3	867.4	21.9	6.1
Goods-Producing	125.8	123.3	124.0	-1.8	0.7
Mining, Logging, & Construction	41.1	40.7	40.9	-0.2	0.2
Manufacturing	84.7	82.6	83.1	-1.6	0.5
Durable Goods Manufacturing	61.3	58.5	58.9	-2.4	0.4
Nondurable Goods Manufacturing	23.4	24.1	24.2	0.8	0.1
Service-Providing	838.2	856.5	861.7	23.5	5.2
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	182.4	187.4	187.9	5.5	0.5
Wholesale Trade	40.3	40.6	40.3	0.0	-0.3
Retail Trade	97.2	98.1	98.5	1.3	0.4
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	44.9	48.7	49.1	4.2	0.4
Information	23.4	22.7	22.8	-0.6	0.1
Financial Activities	64.7	66.4	66.5	1.8	0.1
Professional & Business Services	154.8	162.1	162.1	7.3	0.0
Professional, Scientific, & Technical Services	61.7	65.7	63.9	2.2	-1.8
Management of Companies & Enterprises	20.9	21.5	22.0	1.1	0.5
Administrative, Support, & Waste Management	72.2	74.9	76.2	4.0	1.3
Educational & Health Services	148.7	150.7	153.3	4.6	2.6
Educational Services	29.2	28.2	29.6	0.4	1.4
Health Care & Social Assistance	119.5	122.5	123.7	4.2	1.2
Leisure & Hospitality	105.9	108.4	109.8	3.9	1.4
Other Services	39.8	40.3	41.0	1.2	0.7
Government	118.5	118.5	118.3	-0.2	-0.2
Federal Government	13.8	13.8	13.7	-0.1	-0.1
State Government	29.7	30.4	29.7	0.0	-0.7
Local Government	75.0	74.3	74.9	-0.1	0.6

Nonfarm Employment (Smaller MSAs)

	Clarksville, TN-KY MSA		Cleveland, TN MSA		Jackson, TN MSA	
	Jan. 2018 Revised	Feb. 2018 Prelim.	Jan. 2018 Revised	Feb. 2018 Prelim.	Jan. 2018 Revised	Feb. 2018 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	88,900	90,400	46,500	46,300	67,400	68,600
Total Private	70,300	71,200	40,800	40,400	53,500	54,400
Goods-Producing	15,100	15,300	11,200	11,300	12,900	13,000
Mining, Logging, & Construction	3,000	3,000	1,800	1,800	2,600	2,700
Manufacturing	12,100	12,300	9,400	9,500	10,300	10,300
Service-Providing	73,800	75,100	35,300	35,000	54,500	55,600
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	16,700	16,900	8,700	8,800	12,500	12,900
Wholesale Trade	N.A.	N.A.	8,700	8,800	2,800	2,800
Retail Trade	12,100	12,400	5,100	5,100	7,900	8,400
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	2,600	2,600	2,800	2,900	1,800	1,700
Information	1,200	1,200	300	300	500	500
Financial Activities	3,300	3,300	1,400	1,400	2,100	2,100
Professional & Business Services	8,100	8,200	6,900	6,100	6,800	6,900
Educational & Health Services	11,900	12,000	5,400	5,500	11,000	11,100
Leisure & Hospitality	11,000	11,200	4,600	4,700	5,900	6,100
Other Services	3,000	3,100	2,300	2,300	1,800	1,800
Government	18,600	19,200	5,700	5,900	13,900	14,200
Federal Government	5,500	5,500	300	300	500	500
State Government	2,800	3,400	700	900	1,800	2,000
Local Government	10,300	10,300	4,700	4,700	11,600	11,700

	Johnson City, TN MSA		Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA		Morristown, TN MSA	
	Jan. 2018 Revised	Feb. 2018 Prelim.	Jan. 2018 Revised	Feb. 2018 Prelim.	Jan. 2018 Revised	Feb. 2018 Prelim.
Total Nonfarm	78,300	79,400	120,600	121,500	45,700	46,100
Total Private	62,700	63,200	104,400	104,900	39,300	39,500
Goods-Producing	9,800	9,900	27,500	27,600	13,300	13,400
Mining, Logging, & Construction	2,200	2,200	6,900	6,900	1,900	1,900
Manufacturing	7,600	7,700	20,600	20,700	11,400	11,500
Service-Providing	68,500	69,500	93,100	93,900	32,400	32,700
Trade, Transportation, & Utilities	13,200	13,400	24,800	24,800	10,000	10,000
Wholesale Trade	2,100	2,100	4,300	4,200	1,700	1,700
Retail Trade	10,100	10,300	15,500	15,600	5,800	5,800
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,000	1,000	5,000	5,000	2,500	2,500
Information	1,300	1,300	1,200	1,200	300	300
Financial Activities	4,300	4,300	3,600	3,700	900	900
Professional & Business Services	8,400	8,500	9,900	10,000	3,800	3,900
Educational & Health Services	14,000	14,100	18,500	18,600	5,900	5,900
Leisure & Hospitality	9,300	9,300	12,900	13,000	3,800	3,800
Other Services	2,400	2,400	6,000	6,000	1,300	1,300
Government	15,600	16,200	16,200	16,600	6,400	6,600
Federal Government	3,000	2,900	900	900	300	300
State Government	5,000	5,700	2,300	2,500	1,200	1,300
Local Government	7,600	7,600	13,000	13,200	4,900	5,000

Clarksville MSA is Montgomery County, Christian County, KY, & Trigg County, KY. **Cleveland MSA** is Bradley & Polk counties. **Jackson MSA** is Chester, Crockett, & Madison counties. **Johnson City MSA** is Carter, Unicoi, & Washington counties. **Kingsport-Bristol MSA** is Hawkins County, Sullivan County, Scott County, VA, Washington County, VA, & Bristol City, VA. **Morristown MSA** is Hamblen & Jefferson counties.

U.S. Consumer Price Index — February 2018

Group	All Urban Consumers			Wage & Clerical Earners		
	Index	Percent Change		Index	Percent Change	
		Yearly	Monthly		Yearly	Monthly
U.S. City Average						
All Items (1982-84=100)	248.991	2.2	0.5	242.988	2.3	0.4
Food and beverages	252.076	1.4	0.0	251.081	1.4	0.0
Housing	255.713	2.8	0.3	251.946	2.9	0.3
Apparel	126.587	0.4	3.5	126.144	0.8	3.2
Transportation	207.359	4.1	1.0	206.657	4.7	1.0
Medical care	482.897	1.8	0.4	486.790	1.6	0.3
South						
All Items (1982-84=100)	241.123	2.1	0.6	236.975	2.2	0.6
Food and beverages	249.475	1.1	-0.1	248.413	1.1	-0.2
Housing	235.746	2.8	0.3	236.009	2.8	0.2
Apparel	134.086	0.5	4.5	132.466	0.1	4.4
Transportation	208.883	4.4	1.3	206.723	5.0	1.4
Medical care	464.905	1.5	0.7	472.503	1.4	0.6

HOURS AND EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVG. WEEKLY HOURS		
	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.
	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018
Manufacturing	\$829.00	\$870.10	\$820.66	\$19.46	\$19.82	\$19.68	42.6	43.9	41.7
Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$853.71	\$901.94	\$833.90	\$20.23	\$20.83	\$20.59	42.2	43.3	40.5
Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing	\$788.06	\$817.18	\$799.79	\$18.20	\$18.20	\$18.26	43.3	44.9	43.8

ALL EMPLOYEE HOURS AND EARNINGS

	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVG. HOURLY EARNINGS			AVG. WEEKLY HOURS		
	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.
	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018	2017	2018	2018
Total Private	\$800.75	\$783.43	\$804.79	\$22.62	\$23.11	\$23.06	35.4	33.9	34.9
Goods-Producing	\$1,000.30	\$955.94	\$999.74	\$23.76	\$24.14	\$24.09	42.1	39.6	41.5
Mining, Logging and Construction	\$943.26	\$938.57	\$979.88	\$23.88	\$24.83	\$24.87	39.5	37.8	39.4
Manufacturing	\$1,019.96	\$963.98	\$1,006.05	\$23.72	\$23.92	\$23.84	43.0	40.3	42.2
Private Service-Providing	\$755.97	\$746.54	\$762.80	\$22.30	\$22.83	\$22.77	33.9	32.7	33.5
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	\$698.71	\$674.58	\$693.91	\$20.43	\$20.38	\$20.53	34.2	33.1	33.8
Information	\$1,173.22	\$1,139.32	\$1,183.26	\$32.32	\$31.30	\$31.98	36.3	36.4	37.0
Financial Activities	\$1,030.37	\$1,076.25	\$1,089.08	\$27.55	\$28.70	\$28.66	37.4	37.5	38.0
Professional and Business Services	\$985.73	\$971.60	\$989.05	\$27.23	\$27.76	\$27.55	36.2	35.0	35.9
Education and Health Services	\$798.88	\$784.90	\$792.14	\$22.76	\$23.36	\$23.23	35.1	33.6	34.1
Leisure and Hospitality	\$349.24	\$361.79	\$385.55	\$13.08	\$14.30	\$14.44	26.7	25.3	26.7
Other Services	\$648.46	\$652.92	\$661.71	\$19.77	\$21.13	\$20.55	32.8	30.9	32.2

TENNESSEE & UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (Seasonally Adjusted/ TN Solid Line)

